

## A Study of Ethical Criticism in Julian Barnes' Novels

Leave two lines between title, name, and abstract

**Title:** 16-point font, Flush left

**Zhang Tiantian, Li Ming**

**Name:** 12-point font, Flush left

**Abstract:** Julian Barnes's novels are passionate about ethical issues.

**Keywords:** Julian Barnes; Ethical identity; Ethical choice

**Author Biography:** Name, Position, Organization, Research Direction, E-mail Address.

**Abstract, Keywords,** 12-point font, Flush left

Leave two lines between the English keyword and the text. Author's name in bold

**摘要:** 朱利安·巴恩斯小说热衷探讨伦理问题。……

**关键词:** 朱利安·巴恩斯; 伦理身份; 伦理选择

**作者介绍:** 姓名、职称, 单位, 研究方向, 电子邮箱。

摘要和关键词楷体, 小四加粗。摘要、关键词、冒号加粗, 左对齐

Chinese keywords and English title should be separated by two lines and aligned to the left.

main body, 12-point font, and Line spacing: 1.2 times.

**Note:** The titles of all charts or pictures need to be in both Chinese and English.

the introduction of author, 9-point font, and Line spacing: 1.2 times.

12-point font, and Line spacing: 1.2 times. a blank line above and below. Flush left

**Fund program:** This paper is one of the phased achievements of the National Social Science Foundation project "Research on the Ethical Criticism of Julian Barnes' Fiction" (project number: 12345678).

12-point font, and Line spacing: 1.2 times. a blank line above and below. Flush left

**Funding:** This research received no external funding.

If there is no fund, choose to copy this sentence

**Conflicts of Interest:** The author declares no conflict of interest.

### ORCID

Zhang Tiantian <sup>ID</sup> <http://orcid.org/0000-0005-0335-2800>

All authors are required to provide their ORCID ID addresses.  
If there are multiple authors, list them in order.

### References

12-point font, and Line spacing: 1.2 times. Flush left  
Special note: References are in APA format.

### Reference examples

英文著作 (English books):

Author, A. (Year). *Title of the book*. (edition). Publisher. An author)

Author, A. & Author, B. (Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher. (Two authors)

Editor, A. A. (Ed.). (Year). *Title of the book*. Publisher.

例子: Oliver, Taplin (2003) . *Greek Tragedy in Action*. Routledge.

中文论文 (Chinese journal articles)

吴英成、惠蕾 (2017): “‘全球本土化’: 东盟地区汉语进阶式推广”, 《语言战略研究》(01): 76-82。

[Goh Yengseng, Hui Lei (2017). “ ‘Glocalization’ : A Progressive Model of Promoting Mandarin in ASEAN Region.” *Chinese Journal of Language Policy and Planning* (01):76-82. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.19689/j.cnki.cn10-1361/h.2017.01.010>]

英文论文 (English journal articles):

Nikolarea Ekaterini (2023). “Athenian Law and Classical Greek Tragedy: The Case of *Oedipus the King*.” *Law & Literature* (03): 411-434. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1080/1535685X.2021.1991613>

After the references of the English paper (including the English part of the Chinese paper translation, the Chinese literature part is not required), add the DOI. The format of the DOI is as follows: DOI: Behind <https://doi.org/10.64058/JCLEE.25.1.01> DOI address without add punctuation, otherwise it will affect the effectiveness of the link.

**Please note: Making sure that you include other publishers DOIs in your reference lists (references in journal). If the references in this journal do not have DOIs, then there is no need to provide them.**

**Regarding the difference between APA and MLA: For simplicity, the first year of APA is placed after the author's name, and the year is in parentheses. The publication year of MLA is placed before the subsequent issues, while the rest remains unchanged.**

**For repeated citations from an original work, the source may be presented in a footnote at the first citation, using the following format: Author (Year of Publication). *Title of Work*. Place of Publication: Publisher. Add a note: Page numbers only will be used for subsequent quotations, without further explanation. The same rule applies to self-translated original texts. Footnotes shall be numbered 1, 2, 3, with numbering restarting on each page.**

**Regarding the starting and ending page numbers of journal articles: if a piece occupies only one page (e.g., page 18), it shall be shown as 18–18. For open-access online documents or downloadable sources with unclear pagination, use the actual page numbers of the webpage or file. For example, if a webpage or file has 8 pages, the page range shall be indicated as 1–8.**

**For photographs, the name of the photographer must be specified. For other images, a brief note on the source is also required.**

**If citing a website source, footnotes may be used in accordance with Item 5 above; in that case, the source need not be listed again in the reference list. Conversely, if footnotes are not used, the source must be included in the references.**

**Pay attention to the distinction of punctuation marks: English single and double quotation marks are ‘ ’ and “ ”; Songti (SimSun) single and double quotation marks are ‘ ’ and “ ”. The English dot is ·, and the Songti dot is ˙. The English hyphen is -, and the Songti hyphen is ˉ. The English em dash is —, and the Songti em dash is ˉˉˉ. Please distinguish them carefully.**

**Friendly reminder: Citations from dissertations and theses should be avoided as much as possible, since most academic theses from different countries are not circulated through public channels or indexed in public databases, making it difficult for readers to verify the cited content. Textbooks should also be cited sparingly, unless the citation is for the purpose of studying a particular textbook.**

**This journal mainly adopts APA style for typesetting, but not in its full form for simplified processing. For other types of references not specified herein, please consult the official APA Style website: <https://apastyle.apa.org/>.**